



AC and Noise Simulation for an Ethernet Phy

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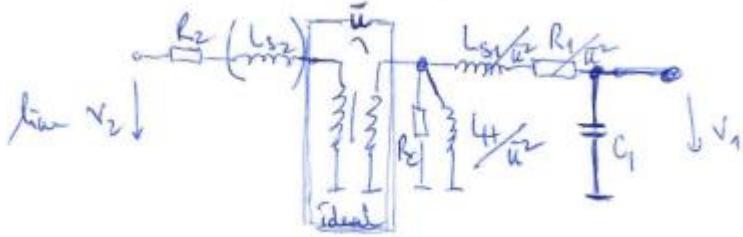
AGENDA

- ❑ Frequency Domain simulation Matlab or SystemC-AMS ?
- ❑ Noise simulation with SystemC-AMS
- ❑ Compare Time Domain with Frequency Domain Simulation
- ❑ Simulation Results
- ❑ Conclusion

Traditional Approach of Frequency Domain Model of Mixed Signal Blocks in Matlab

- Setup equations
- Solve equations via symbolic toolbox
- Output can be embedded into Matlab Frequency domain simulation

Matlab Equation Generation



```
A11_trafo =  
(1+(s.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+R1./u_tr.^2).*u_tr.^2./s./Lh+(s.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+R1./u_tr.^2)./Rc)./u_tr;
```

```
A12_trafo =  
(1+(s.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+R1./u_tr.^2).*u_tr.^2./s./Lh+(s.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+R1./u_tr.^2)./Rc).*R2+(1+(s.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+R1./u_tr.^2).*u_tr.^2./s./Lh+(s.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+R1./u_tr.^2)./Rc).*s.*Ls2+s.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+R1./u_tr.^2).*u_tr;
```

```
A21_trafo =  
(s.*C1+(s.^2.*C1.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+s.*C1.*R1./u_tr.^2+1).*u_tr.^2./s./Lh+(s.^2.*C1.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+s.*C1.*R1./u_tr.^2+1)./Rc)./u_tr;
```

```
A22_trafo =  
((s.*C1+(s.^2.*C1.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+s.*C1.*R1./u_tr.^2+1).*u_tr.^2./s./Lh+(s.^2.*C1.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+s.*C1.*R1./u_tr.^2+1)./Rc).*R2+(s.*C1+(s.^2.*C1.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+s.*C1.*R1./u_tr.^2+1).*u_tr.^2./s./Lh+(s.^2.*C1.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+s.*C1.*R1./u_tr.^2+1)./Rc).*s.*Ls2+s.^2.*C1.*Ls1./u_tr.^2+s.*C1.*R1./u_tr.^2+1).*u_tr;
```

Huge Formulas for more complex Simulation

```
H_dac2line = -gdac.*Zin_afe.*{ZN_LD.*AD2.*Rout_pofi.*R1_pga.*Rout_pga.*ZH_buf+ZN_LD.*AD2.*Rout_pofi.*R1_pga.*Rout_pga.*ZH_line-}
```

`ZN_pofi.*AD1.*Rout_LD.*Rout_prefi.*R1_pga.*Zout_LD+ZN_pofi.*AD1.*Rout_LD.*R1_pga.*Rout_pga.*AD4.*ZH_buf+ZN_pofi.*AD1.*Rout_LD.*Rout_prefi.*R1_pga.*AD3.*ZH_buf-ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*ZN_pga.*ZH_line.*Rout_pga+ZN_LD.*AD2.*Rout_pofi.*ZH_line.*ZH_buf.*Rout_pga.*AD4-ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*Rout_prefi.*Rout_pga.*ZH_buf-ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*Rout_prefi.*ZN_pga.*ZH_line-`

$ZN_pofi \cdot ZN_LD \cdot AD1 \cdot AD2 \cdot R1_pga \cdot Rout_pga \cdot AD4 \cdot ZH_line + ZN_pofi \cdot AD1 \cdot Rout_LD \cdot ZN_prefi \cdot ZN_pfoi \cdot ZH_buf + ZN_LD \cdot AD2 \cdot Rout_pofi \cdot R1_pfoi \cdot Rout_pfoi \cdot AD4 \cdot ZH_buf + ZN_pofi \cdot AD1 \cdot Rout_LD \cdot Rout_prefi \cdot R1_pfoi \cdot ZH_line + ZN_pofi \cdot AD1 \cdot Rout_LD \cdot Rout_prefi \cdot R1_pfoi \cdot ZH_buf - ZN_pofi \cdot ZN_LD \cdot AD1 \cdot AD2 \cdot R1_prefi \cdot ZN_pfoi \cdot ZH_line + ZN_pofi \cdot ZN_LD \cdot AD1 \cdot AD2 \cdot Rout_prefi \cdot ZN_pfoi \cdot Zout_LD$

ZN_pofi.*AD1.*Rout_LD.*Rout_prefi.*R1_pga.*AD3.*Zout_LD+ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*Rout_prefi.*Rout_pga.*Zout_LD+ZN_pofi.*AD1.*Rout_LD.*Rout_prefi.*R1_pga.*AD3.*ZH_line-ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*ZN_prefi.*ZH_buf.*AD3.*ZH_line-ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*ZN_prefi.*R1_pga.*AD3.*ZH_buf-

`ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*R1_prefi.*R1_pga.*AD3.*ZH_buf+ZN_pofi.*AD1.*Rout_LD.*ZN_prefi.*Rout_pga.*ZH_buf-ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*ZN_prefi.*R1_pga.*ZH_buf-ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*R1_prefi.*R1_pga.*AD4.*ZH_line-`

`ZN_pof1.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*ZN_prefi.*R1_pga.*AD3.*ZH_line+ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*ZN_prefi.*R1_pga.*AD3.*Zout_LD+ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*ZN_prefi.*R1_pga.*Zo ut_LD-ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*ZN_prefi.*R1_pga.*ZH_line-`

ofi.*AD1.*Rout_LD.*R1_prefi.*ZH_buf.*AD4.*AD3.*ZH_line-
 ZN_LD..*AD2.*Rout_pofi.*ZN_pga.*Zout_LD..*Rout_pga+ZN_LD..*AD2.*Rout_pofi.*ZN_pga.*ZH_line..*Rout_pga.*AD4+Rout_prefi.*Rout_pga.*Rout_LD..*Rout_pofi.*Zout_LD+Rout_pg
 s.*R1_pga..*Rout_LD..*Rout_pofi..*Zout_LD..ZH_buf..*Rout_prefi..*Rout_LD..*R1_pga..*AD3..*R1_prefi..*Rout_pofi..*Zout_LD..*Rout_LD..*Rout_pga..*R1_prefi..*AD4..

a. R1_pga.*Rout_LD.*Rout_pofi_zout_LD-ZH_buf.*Rout_pofi_Rout_LD.R1_pga.*AD3.*R1_prefi+Rout_pofi_zout_LD.Rout_LD.Rout_pga.*R1_prefi.*AD4-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*ZN_pga.*R1_prefi-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*R1_pga.*Rout_prefi-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*ZN_pga.*Rout_LD.*Rout_pga-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*R1_pga.*AD4.*R1_prefi+ZN_pofi.*ZN_LD.*AD1.*AD2.*Rout_prefi.*R1_pga.*AD3.*Zout_LD-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*R1_pga.*AD3.*R1_prefi

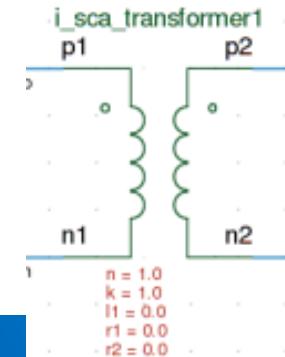
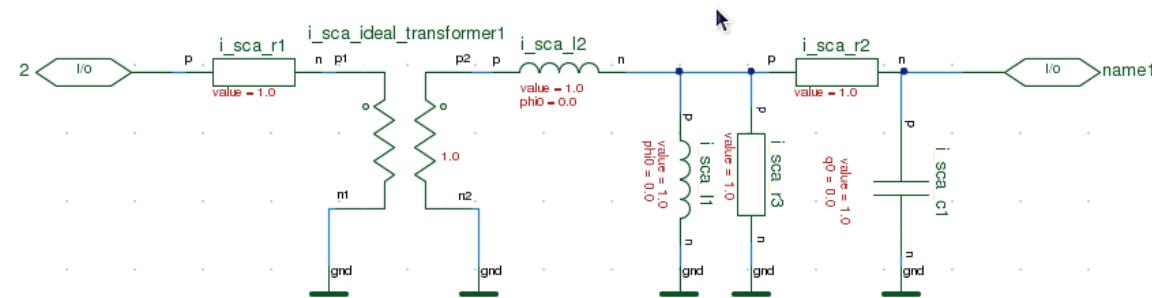
ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*R1_pga.*ZN_prefi-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*Rout_pga.*R1_prefi-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*Rout_pga.*Rout_prefi-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*R1_pga.*Rout_pga-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*ZN_pga.*Rout_prefi-

ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*R1_pga.*AD3.*ZN_prefi-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*ZN_pga.*AD4.*R1_prefi-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*ZN_pga.*Rout_LD.*Rout_pga.*AD4-ZH_buf.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*R1_pga.*AD4.*R1_prefi-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*R1_pga.*Rout_pga.*AD4-ZH_buf.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*Rout_pga.*Rout_prefi-ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*R1_pga.*R1_prefi-ZH_buf.*ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*AD4.*R1_prefi-ZH_buf.*ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*Rout_prefi-

ZH_buf.*ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*AD3.*ZN_prefi-ZH_buf.*ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*AD3.*AD4.*R1_prefi-ZH_buf.*ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*AD3.*Rout_ZH_buf.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*ZN_pga.*Rout_prefi-ZH_buf.*ZH_line.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*R1_prefi-ZH_buf.*Rout_pofi.*Rout_LD.*ZN_pga.*ZN_prefi-

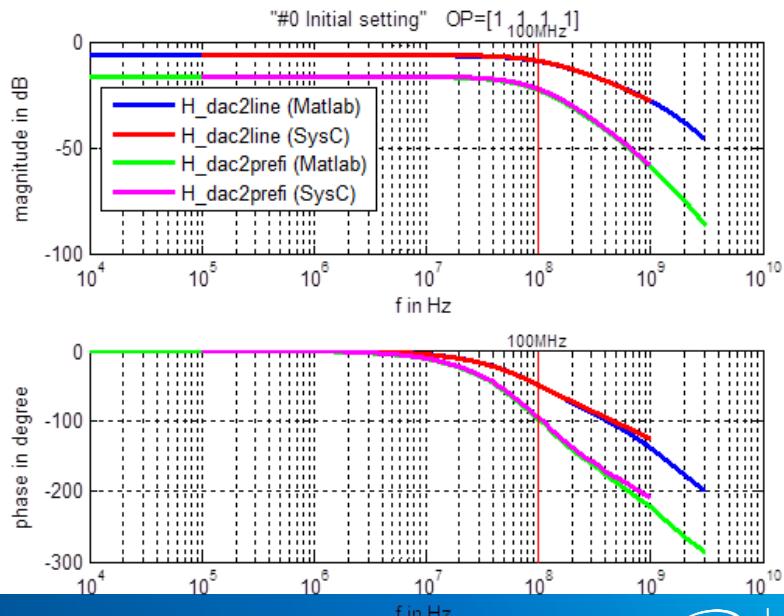
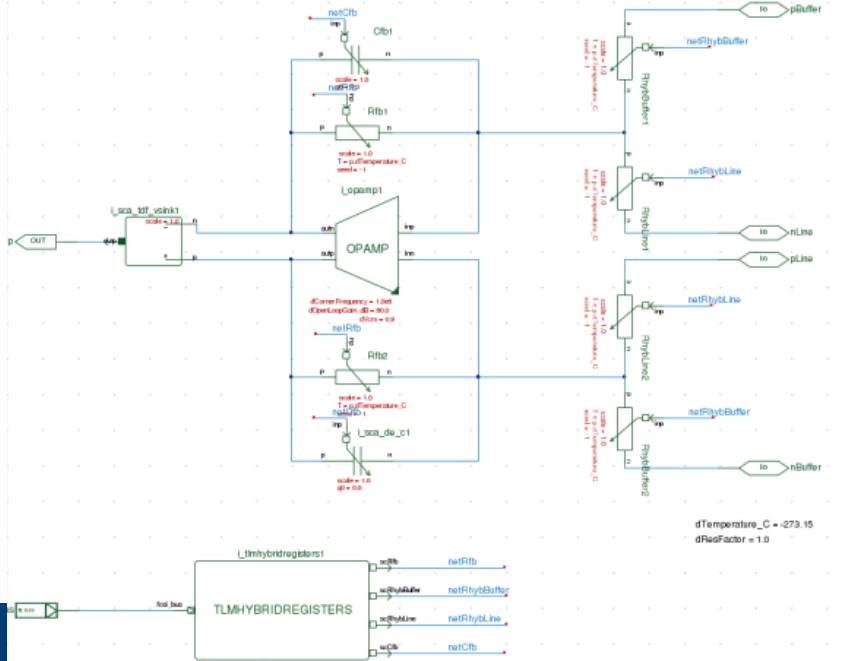
Frequency Domain Model with SystemC-AMS

- Within SystemC-AMS I can use electrical elements or even better a predefined Transformer Symbol
- Coside provides the Netlister for SystemC and library elements
- SystemC is the simulation master and is used to verify the transfer function
- Registers are modelled in SystemC
- SystemC – AMS solves all the equations for the user



SystemC-AMS as Executable Specification for Mixed Signal Design Teams

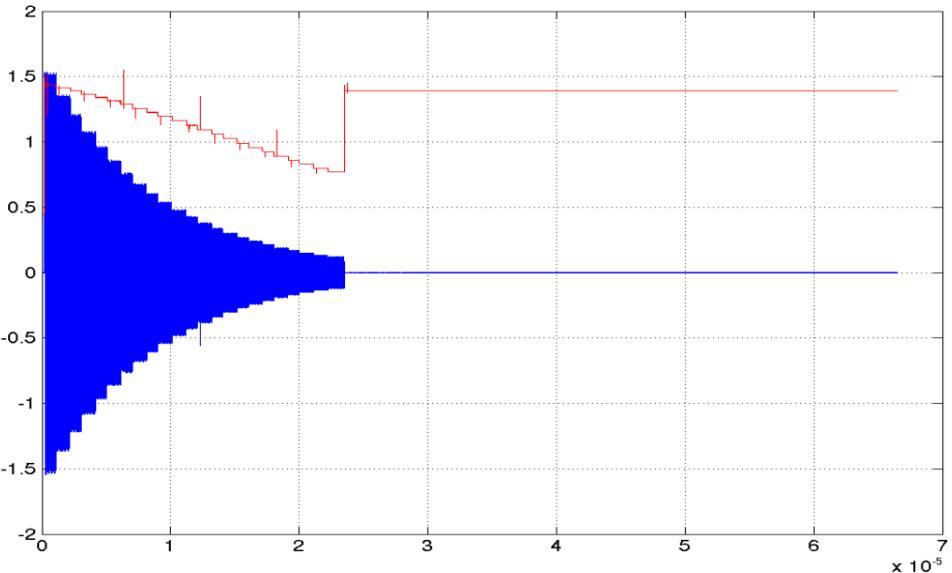
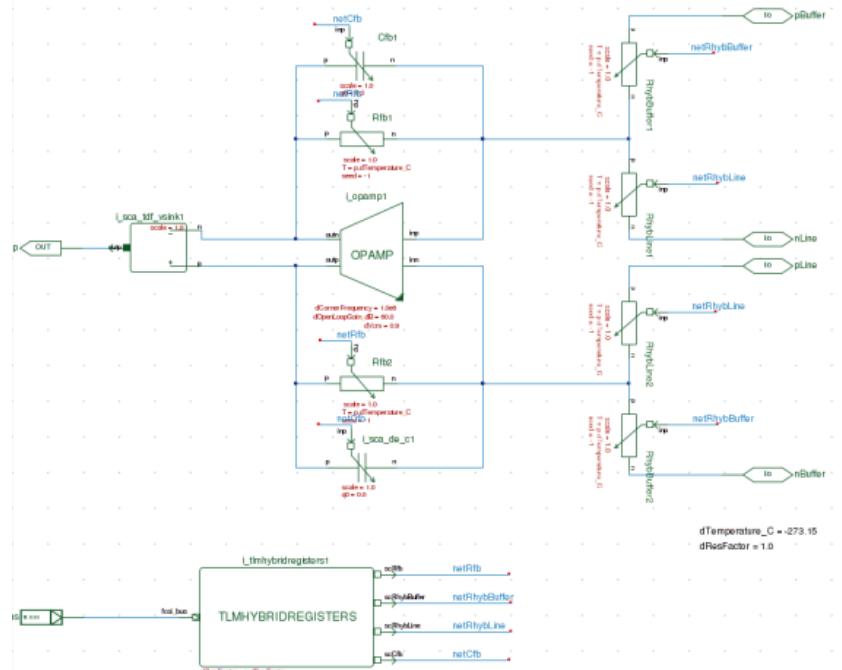
- SystemC is the reference for Matlab model
- SystemC is the reference for Spice Simulation transistor model



How to run AC simulation?

```
for (int sGain = 10; sGain >= -12; sGain--)  
{  
    std::stringstream Filename;  
    std::stringstream Filename2;  
  
    // set gain  
    i_tlm_controller1->usTestCase = TLM_ASP_PGA_GAIN_E;  
    i_tlm_controller1->sGain = sGain;  
  
    sc_core::sc_start(0.5, sc_core::SC_US);  
  
    // ac domain simulation  
    tf2 -> set_mode(sca_ac_format(sca_util::SCA_AC_DB_DEG));  
    Filename << "RESULTS/pga_tb/" << p_i_pga_tb.TrafoSelection << "_echo_" << sGain << ".dat";  
    tf2 -> reopen(Filename.str());  
    i_sin_src_tdf->p.ac_ampl = 1.0;  
    i_sin_src_tdf2->p.ac_ampl = 0.0;  
    //sca_ac_start (start, stop, number of samples, SCA_LIN or SCA_LOG)  
    sca_ac_start(10.0e3, 1.0e9, 1000, sca_ac_analysis::SCA_LOG);  
  
    tf2 -> set_mode(sca_ac_format(sca_util::SCA_AC_DB_DEG));  
    Filename2 << "RESULTS/pga_tb/" << p_i_pga_tb.TrafoSelection << "_rxgain_" << sGain << ".dat";  
    tf2 -> reopen(Filename2.str());  
    i_sin_src_tdf->p.ac_ampl = 0.0;  
    i_sin_src_tdf2->p.ac_ampl = 1.0;  
    //sca_ac_start (start, stop, number of samples, SCA_LIN or SCA_LOG)  
    sca_ac_start(10.0e3, 1.0e9, 1000, sca_ac_analysis::SCA_LOG);  
  
    // time domain simulation  
    tf2 -> reopen(osTracefile);  
  
    sc_core::sc_start(0.5, sc_core::SC_US);  
}
```

Simulation result in Time domain



re 15 Transient **i_elec_trafo**

AC Simulation Result

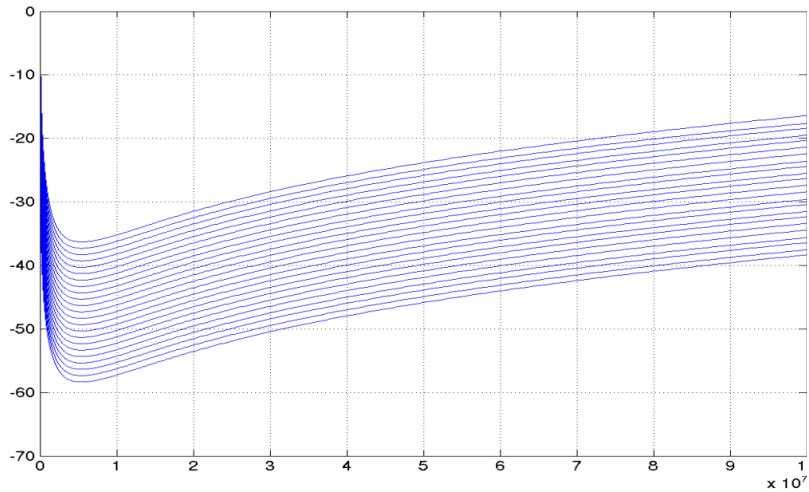


Figure 17 Echo Level i_elec_trafo

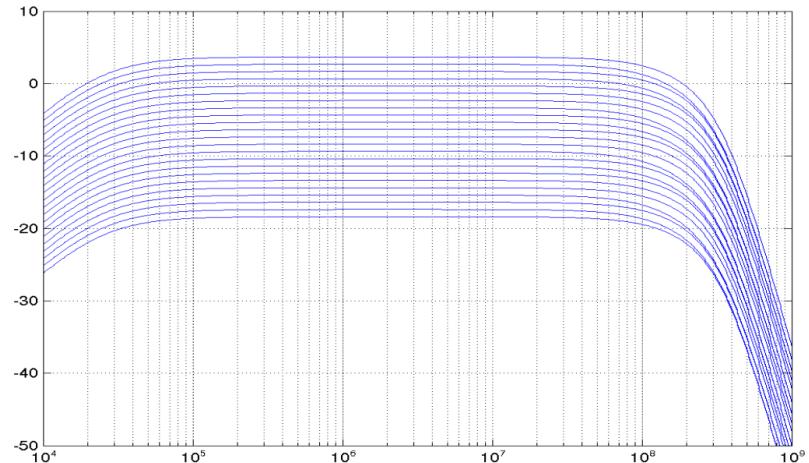


Figure 18 Receive Level i_elec_trafo

AC Simulation with different termination

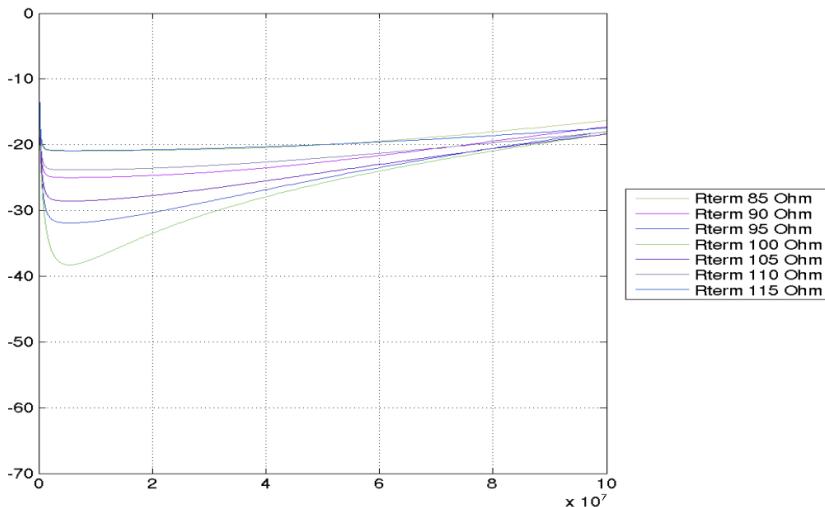
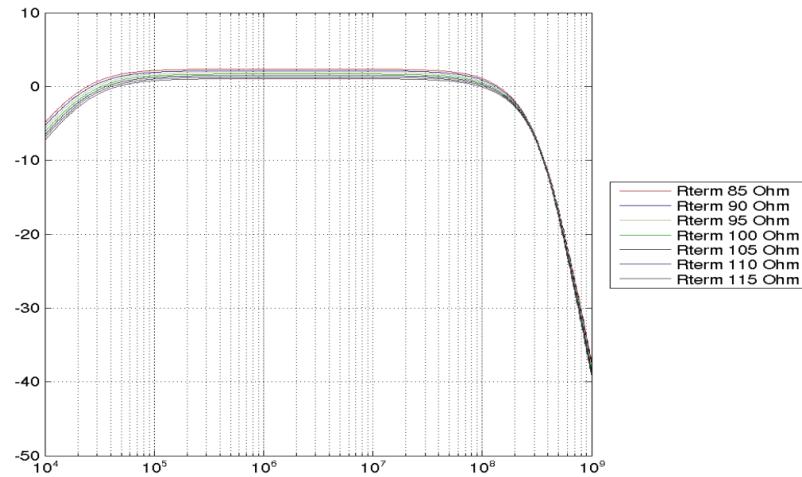


Figure 19 Echo Level vs. termination i_{elec_trafo}



20 Receive Level vs. termination i_{elec_trafo}

How to start a Noise Simulation

```
tf2 -> reopen ("RESULTS/pga_tb/" + p_i_pga_tb.TrafoSelection + "_ac_noise.dat");
tf2 -> set_mode(sca_noise_format(sca_util::SCA_NOISE_ALL));
sca_ac_noise_start(1.0e6, 100.0e6, 100, sca_ac_analysis::SCA_LIN);
```

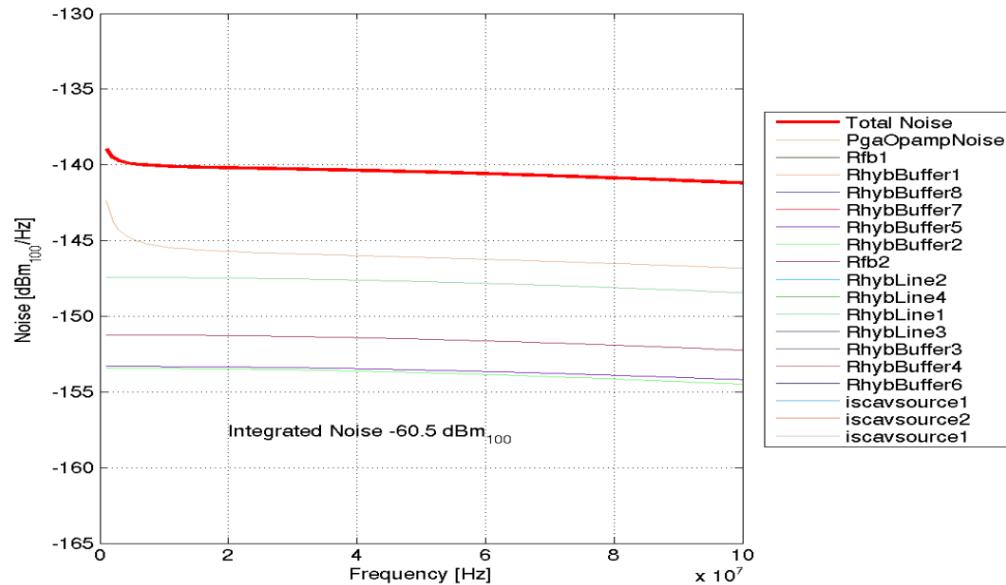
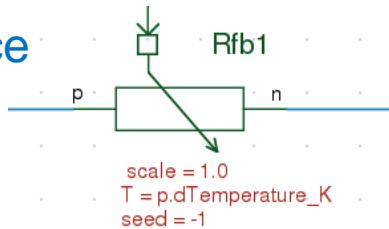


Figure 21 Noise i_elec_trafo

How to add noise sources

❑ Automatically inserted noise source



❑ Manually inserted noise source

```
// remove wire from input pin and connect net_noise instead, return old wire
SC_RECONNECT_PORT(*input_pin, *net_noise, net_orig);

// new electrical source
sca_eln::sca_tdf_vsource* vnoise;
vnoise = new sca_eln::sca_tdf_vsource("vnoise");
vnoise->p.bind(*net_noise);
vnoise->n.bind(*net_orig);
vnoise->inp.bind(*tdf_noise);

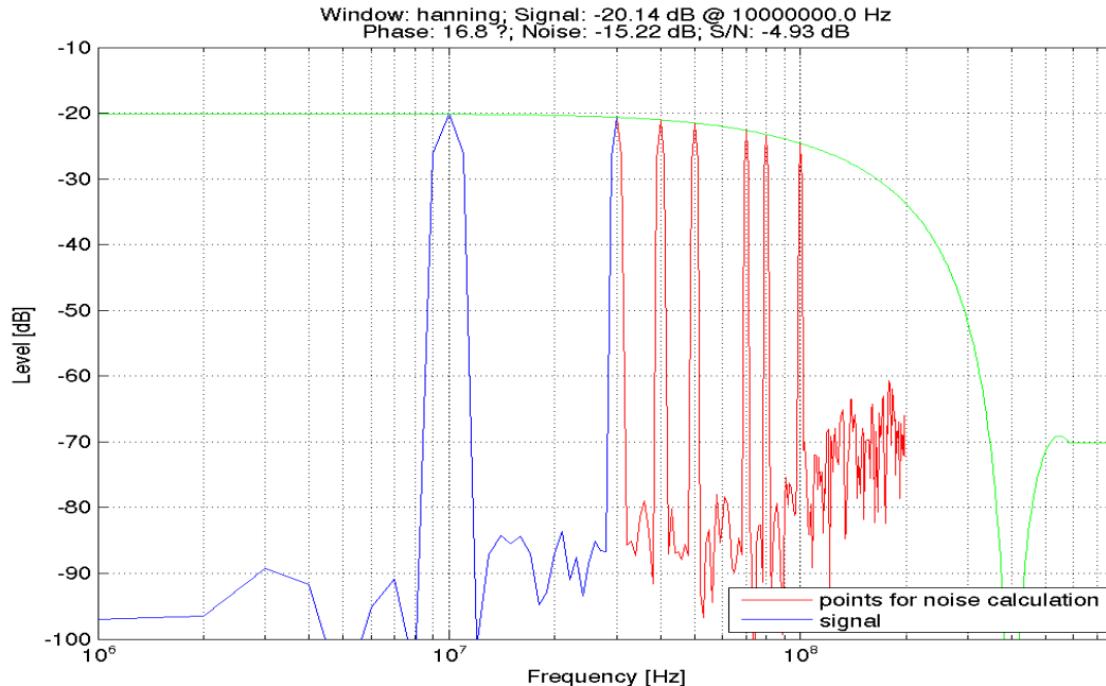
// new noise source
upd_noise_src_tdf::params p_noise_src;
p_noise_src.nfft = 16384;
p_noise_src.psd_mask = "utilities/noise_files/pga/inputreffered_noise_inV2_HZ_Typ70C_VDCin645mV.dat";
p_noise_src.z0 = 100;

upd_noise_src_tdf *PgaOpampNoise;
PgaOpampNoise = new upd_noise_src_tdf("PgaOpampNoise", p_noise_src);
PgaOpampNoise->tdf_o.bind(*tdf_noise);
```

How to implement AC and Noise in Primitive Blocks

```
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////  
// method ac_processing //  
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////  
void adc_comb::ac_processing()  
{  
    sc_time dTs;  
    sca_complex h;  
  
    dTs = sc_time(1.0/p.dAdcCombDataRate, SC_SEC);  
  
    // third order, decimate by 4  
    h = pow((1.0 - sca_ac_z(-4, dTs)) /  
            (1.0 - sca_ac_z(-1, dTs)) / 4.0, 3.0);  
  
    sca_ac(tdfout) = h * sca_ac(tdfin);  
  
}  
  
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////  
// method ac_processing //  
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////  
void quant::ac_processing()  
{  
    sca_util::sca_complex cE;  
  
    // for AC output = input  
    sca_ac(tdfout) = sca_ac(tdfin);  
  
    // calculate quantizing noise  
    // The quantizing noise is distributed over FS/2  
    // E = q^2 / 12 * 2 / FS  
    // e = q * sqrt(2/12/FS)  
    cE = s.dLSB * sqrt(2.0/12.0/s.dFs);  
  
    sca_ac_noise(tdfout) = cE;  
}
```

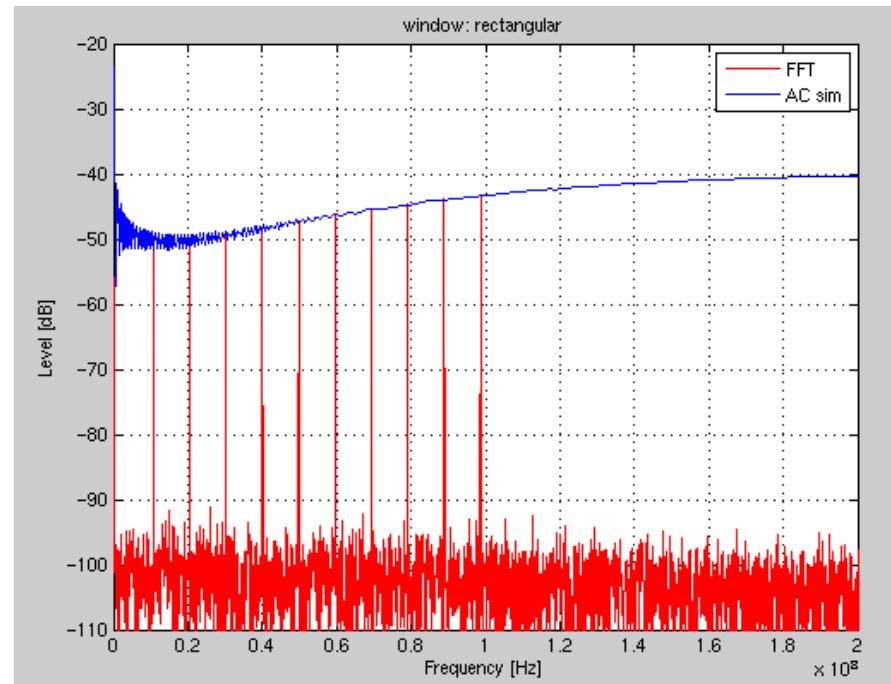
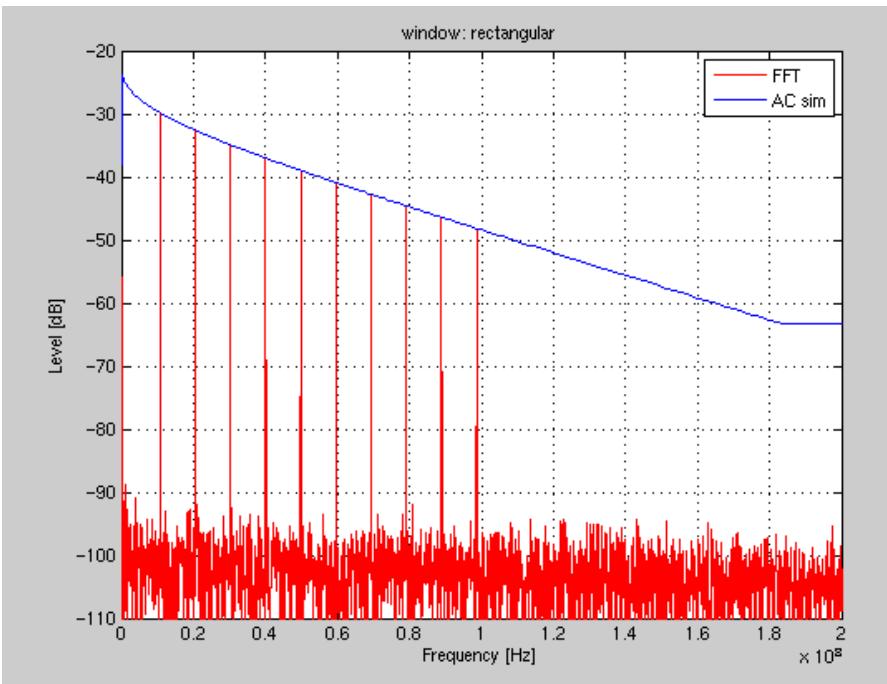
Compare Multitone time domain signal with AC simulation



Line Model using Scattering Parameter

- ❑ Coside offers a Scattering parameter model
 - ❑ S-parameter can easily be generated out of existing Matlab models
 - ❑ Alternatively measurement results could be used
- ❑ The line model can be used to simulate in
 - ❑ Time Domain
 - ❑ Frequency Domain (AC simulation)

Simulation Results of Transfer functions with Line Model



Conclusion:

Simulation of AFE with SystemC-AMS

- ❑ AC and noise simulation
 - ❑ Powerful tool to analyze the Analog blocks
 - ❑ Reference for Matlab and Spice Simulation
 - ❑ Easy to use, fast build up
- ❑ SystemC is one of the standard solutions for System Simulation
 - ❑ With SystemC – TLM an easy integration of Bus models and Instruction Set Simulator is provided
 - ❑ With SystemC-AMS we extend the possibility to integrate Analog Models into the System Simulation
 - ❑ Possibility of end to end simulation including our AFE models
 - ❑ Check the FW code already in an early stage